

Ashwin Balakrishna

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BACKGROUND My career goal is to build general-purpose robot brains. I have extensive experience in various aspects of robot learning, including designing data collection strategies and algorithms, training robot foundation models, and developing thorough evaluations to measure robot performance.

WORK EXPERIENCE **Physical Intelligence**, Member of the Technical Staff 2025 - Present
Research on large-scale robot data collection and VLA post-training

Google DeepMind, Senior Research Scientist 2024 - 2025
Research on VLA post-training in the Gemini Robotics team

Toyota Research Institute, Research Scientist 2023 - 2024
Research on large-scale robot data collection and VLM/VLA pre-training

EDUCATION **UC Berkeley**, Berkeley, CA 2018 - 2022
Ph.D. in Computer Science
Thesis: [Scalable Supervision for Safe and Efficient Online Robot Learning](#)

California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 2014 - 2018
Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS Gemini Robotics Team. Gemini Robotics: Bringing AI into the Physical World. *Preprint* 2025. See release here: <https://tinyurl.com/gemini-robotics>

Moo Jin Kim*, Karl Pertsch*, Siddharth Karamcheti*, Ted Xiao, **Ashwin Balakrishna**, Suraj Nair et al. OpenVLA: An Open-Source Vision-Language-Action Model. *Preprint* 2024.

Alexander Khazatsky*, Karl Pertsch*, Suraj Nair, **Ashwin Balakrishna**, et al. DROID: A Large-Scale In-The-Wild Robot Manipulation Dataset. *Preprint* 2024.

Brijen Thananjeyan*, **Ashwin Balakrishna***, Suraj Nair, Michael Luo, Krishnan Srinivasan, et al. Recovery RL: Safe Reinforcement Learning with Learned Recovery Zones. *Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L) and International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)* 2021.

AWARDS & HONORS UC Berkeley Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor Award 2022
Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship Finalist 2021
Timothy B. Campbell Innovation Award (Berkeley EECS) 2021
Apple AI/ML PhD Fellowship Nomination (Berkeley EECS) 2020
National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship 2018
Henry Ford II Scholar Award (Top GPA in EE at Caltech) 2017